

General Fund Revenues Below Estimate for October

eneral Fund revenue collections for the month ended October 2010 totaled \$1.76 billion, which was \$57.3 million, or 3.2%, below estimate for the month. Fiscal year-to-date collections total \$7.57 billion, which is \$18.5 million, or 0.2%, above estimate for the year.

October's corporation tax

collections were above estimate by \$11.5 million. During October, some corporations that have a six-month filing extension from April pav their CNI and CSFT annual payments late. Even though the filing of returns can be extended, tax payments for calendar year filers are due in April, regardless of extension. However, there is always some portion of taxpayers who true-up their liabilities when reports are filed in October.

Personal income tax collections were below estimate by \$43.7 million, accounting for the bulk of the monthly deficit. Employer's withholding was only \$274,193 short of estimate for the month, but individual quarterly estimated payments and payments on annual tax returns fell short of estimate by \$15.2 million and \$28.3 million, respectively. As with corporation taxes, individuals who have a six-month filing extension sometimes make annual tax payments in October even though the taxes were due in April.

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This year's projected annual payments of \$74.6 million were nearly equal to last year's actual collections in this category (\$74.03 million); however, only \$46.3 million was collected this year. The good news is that these late payments are mainly attributable to 2009 tax liabilities, and this particular deficiency should not have much bearing on the remainder of FY 2010-11 PIT collections.

Sales and use tax collections were above estimate for the month by \$2 million. Non-

ctober revenue collections provide a sobering reminder that the economy is not yet out of the woods and that the recovery may in fact be slowing. IHS Global Insight, in its October forecast, indicated that it expects growth of 2.6% for 2010, slowing to 2.2% for 2011. It also indicated that the economic impact of the fiscal stimulus is ebbing and that the economy is operating on limited underlying strength that results from private final demand. Households and businesses remain cautious due to economic uncertainty and such caution directly impacts demand and thus the pace of the recovery.

The Governor's certified revenue estimate for FY 2010-11 assumed an annualized growth rate of approximately 3.2% for motor SUT was above estimate by \$8.2 million for the month, but SUT on motor vehicles was below estimate by \$6.2 million.

The Realty Transfer Tax was below estimate by \$9 million, or 30%, for the month. The RTT collections reflect continuing weakness in the housing market.

Non-tax revenues were below estimate by \$13.1 million in October. The Department of Revenue expected to receive proceeds from the sale of the

A Look Ahead

tax revenues. To date, tax revenues exceed the estimate by \$27.1 million or 0.37%. Neither the assumed or actual revenue growth, however, is sufficient to offset the fiscal troubles ahead. The General Fund is facing an estimated structural deficit of \$4 to \$5 billion for FY 2011-12. What this means is that the General Fund's revenue sources (income) are not adequate to offset projected expenditures in future years. The loss of ARRA FMAP and Fiscal Stabilization funds. increases in corrections costs, debt service, pension obligations and public welfare costs all contribute to the structural deficit.

Cuts to Commonwealth programs are an obvious and necessary part of solving our fiscal problems. Governor-elect Corbett has indicated that he intends to review all state proPhiladelphia State Office Building this month, but the sale did not occur as anticipated. It is still expected to occur sometime this fiscal year.

Motor License Fund collections were \$2.4 million below estimate for the month of October. The Motor License Fund is \$33.1 million above estimate for the year.

grams to determine where cuts can be made or dollars saved. The following charts show that the vast majority of General Fund resources support a scant few appropriations. More than 83% of General Fund expenditures are contained in the largest 38 appropriations. It is important to recognize the composition of the General Fund expenditures because the next Governor and the General Assembly will need to focus attention on the largest cost driving appropriations in order to re-prioritize spending and address the structural deficit.

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FY 2010-11 Appropriations Facts

- The enacted FY 2010-11 General Fund Budget contains 501 line item appropriations totaling \$25.29 billion.
- The \$5.12 billion Basic Education subsidy is the largest General Fund appropriation and represents 20.25% of the General Fund Budget. Not included in this amount is approximately \$654.7 million in non-recurring ARRA funds which supplement the Basic Education appropriation.
- Including the Basic Education appropriation, there are five appropriations which exceed \$1 billion. The sum of these appropriations totals more than \$11 billion and represents 43.7% of the budget.
- The ten largest appropriations, each exceeding \$550 million, represent 57.3% of the General Fund Budget.
- The 38 appropriations that exceed \$100 million total \$21.0 billion or 83.06% of the budget.

- The 100 largest appropriations total \$23.9 billion and equal 94.5% of the budget.
- The remaining 401 appropriations total only \$1.4 billion and comprise only 5.5% of the General Fund Budget.
- Appropriations to the two largest Departments (Education and Public Welfare) comprise nearly 75% of the General Fund Budget.



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FY 2010-11 Enacted Budget 38 Largest Appropriations

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General Fund - State Funds Only

(amounts in thousands)

| Department | Appropriation | Enacted Amount 2010-11 | Percentgage of Total | Cumulative Percentage | Cumulative Dollar Amount |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Education | Basic Education Funding | 5,121,339 | 20.25% | 20.25% | 5,121,33 |
| 2 Public Welfare | Medical Assistance - Capitation | 2,478,449 | 9.80% | 30.05% | 7,599,78 |
| 3 Corrections | State Correctional Institutions | 1,378,518 | 5.45% | 35.50% | 8,978,30 |
| 4 Public Welfare | County Child Welfare | 1,045,607 | 4.13% | 39.64% | 10,023,91 |
| 5 Education | Special Education | 1,026,815 | 4.06% | 43.70% | 11,050,72 |
| 6 Treasury | General Obligation Debt Service | 974,866 | 3.85% | 47.55% | 12,025,59 |
| 7 Public Welfare | Mental Health Services | 694,865 | 2.75% | 50.30% | 12,720,45 |
| 8 Public Welfare | Community Mental Retardation Waiver Services | 637,474 | 2.52% | 52.82% | 13,357,93 |
| | Medical Assistance - Long-Term Care | 584,081 | 2.31% | 55.13% | 13,942,0 |
| 9 Public Welfare 10 Education | School Employees' Social Security | 551,155 | 2.18% | 57.31% | 14,493,10 |
| | Pupil Transportation | 533,355 | 2.10% | 59.42% | 15,026,52 |
| 11 Education | | 444,470 | 1.76% | 61.18% | 15,470,99 |
| 12 State System of Higher Education | Grants to Students | 388,313 | 1.54% | 62.71% | 15,859,30 |
| 13 PHEAA | | 357,358 | 1.54% | 64.13% | 16,216,66 |
| 14 Public Welfare | Medical Assistance - Outpatient | | 1.41% | 65.37% | 16,531,6 |
| 15 Education | Authority Rentals and Sinking Fund Requirements | 314,937 | 1.23% | 05.57 % | 10,551,00 |
| 16 The Pennsylvania State Univ. | General Support | 304,449 | 1.20% | 66.58% | 16,836,0 |
| 17 Education | School Employees' Retirement | 287,562 | 1.14% | 67.71% | 17,123,6 |
| 19 Public Welfare | Cash Grants | 278,175 | 1.10% | 68.81% | 17,401,78 |
| 18 Public Welfare | County Assistance Offices | 269,770 | 1.07% | 69.88% | 17,671,5 |
| 20 Public Welfare | Medical Assistance - Inpatient | 266,982 | 1.06% | 70.94% | 17,938,54 |
| 21 Education | Pennsylvania Accountability Grants | 259,456 | 1.03% | 71.96% | 18,197,99 |
| 22 Corrections | Inmate Medical Care | 243,493 | 0.96% | 72.92% | 18,441,48 |
| 23 Education | Reimbursement of Charter Schools | 224,083 | 0.89% | 73.81% | 18,665,5 |
| 24 Education | Community Colleges | 214,217 | 0.85% | 74.66% | 18,879,78 |
| 26 Public Welfare | Child Care Assistance | 197,053 | 0.78% | 75.44% | 19,076,84 |
| | Payment to Federal Government-Medicare Drug | 196,090 | 0.78% | 76.21% | 19,272,93 |
| 25 Public Welfare | Program | , | | | -, ,- |
| 27 Education | Early Intervention | 182,142 | 0.72% | 76.93% | 19,455,0 |
| 28 Public Welfare | Child Care Services | 171,720 | 0.68% | 77.61% | 19,626,7 |
| 30 Public Welfare | Community Mental Retardation Base Services | 167,102 | 0.66% | 78.27% | 19,793,89 |
| 29 Temple University | General Support | 164,974 | 0.65% | 78.92% | 19,958,8 |
| 31 State Police | General Government Operations | 164,639 | 0.65% | 79.58% | 20,123,5 |
| 32 University of Pittsburgh | General Support | 160,490 | 0.63% | 80.21% | 20,283,9 |
| 33 Public Welfare | Supplemental Grants - Aged, Blind and Disabled | 148,450 | 0.59% | 80.80% | 20,432,44 |
| 34 Revenue | General Government Operations | 135,153 | 0.53% | 81.33% | 20,567,6 |
| 35 Public Welfare | Early Intervention | 115,700 | 0.46% | 81.79% | 20,683,3 |
| 36 Public Welfare | Services to Persons with Disabilities | 111,463 | 0.44% | 82.23% | 20,794,7 |
| 37 Public Welfare | Attendant Care | 106,203 | 0.42% | 82.65% | 20,900,9 |
| 38 Public Welfare | Intermediate Care Facilities - Mentally Retarded | 103,635 | 0.41% | 83.06% | 21,004,60 |

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General Fund Tax Collections Year-to-Date Comparison with Official Estimate



The Monthly Report

Appropriations Committee Monthly Revenue Report

| REVENUE SOURCES | YTD FY 2009-10 | October 2010 Actual | October 2010 Estimated | Surplus/ (Deficit) | YTD Actual | YTD Estimated | Surplus/ (Deficit) |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| TOTAL - GENERAL FUND | 8,825,815 | 1,756,272 | 1,813,600 | (57,328) | 7,571,099 | 7,552,600 | 18,499 |
| TOTAL - NON-TAX REVENUE | 1,856,371 | 12,579 | 25,700 | (13,121) | 257,994 | 266,600 | (8,606) |
| TOTAL - TAX REVENUE | 6,969,444 | 1,743,693 | 1,787,900 | (44,207) | 7,313,105 | 7,286,000 | 27,105 |
| TOTAL - Corporation Taxes | 658,033 | 130,753 | 119,300 | 11,453 | 720,764 | 658,400 | 62,364 |
| Accelerated Deposits | (1,091) | 83 | 0 | 83 | 2,655 | 0 | 2,655 |
| Corp. Net Income | 431,239 | 88,450 | 81,000 | 7,450 | 489,980 | 466,700 | 23,280 |
| Cap. Stock & Franchise | 165,618 | 38,760 | 36,700 | 2,060 | 195,449 | 177,900 | 17,549 |
| Gross Receipts | 6,761 | 1,359 | 800 | 559 | 16,633 | 4,600 | 12,033 |
| PURTA | 1,435 | 236 | 0 | 236 | 2,123 | 800 | 1,323 |
| Insurance Premiums | 45,007 | 862 | 200 | 662 | 3,579 | 2,400 | 1,179 |
| Financial Institutions | 6,866 | 643 | 0 | 643 | 9,141 | 3,000 | 6,141 |
| Other Selective Bus. Taxes | 2,199 | 360 | 600 | (240) | 1,203 | 3,000 | (1,797) |
| TOTAL - Consumption Taxes | 3,081,317 | 833,479 | 831,400 | 2,079 | 3,305,920 | 3,250,800 | 55,120 |
| Sales and Use | 2,727,938 | 712,896 | 710,900 | 1,996 | 2,831,972 | 2,787,500 | 44,472 |
| General (net of transfers) | 2,383,575 | 631,330 | 623,100 | 8,230 | 2,470,698 | 2,449,800 | 20,898 |
| Motor Vehicle Sales | 344,363 | 81,566 | 87,800 | (6,234) | 361,274 | 337,700 | 23,574 |
| Cigarette Tax | 257,909 | 94,341 | 94,100 | 241 | 374,841 | 364,500 | 10,341 |
| Malt Beverage | 9,839 | 2,145 | 2,300 | (155) | 9,690 | 9,600 | 90 |
| Liquor | 85,631 | 24,097 | 24,100 | (3) | 89,417 | 89,200 | 217 |
| TOTAL - Other Taxes | 3,230,094 | 779,461 | 837,200 | (57,739) | 3,286,421 | 3,376,800 | (90,379) |
| Personal Income | 2,878,578 | 695,950 | 739,700 | (43,750) | 2,917,228 | 2,972,500 | (55,272) |
| Withholding | 2,423,511 | 615,926 | 616,200 | (274) | 2,505,896 | 2,497,900 | 7,996 |
| Non-Withholding | 455,067 | 80,024 | 123,500 | (43,476) | 411,332 | 474,600 | (63,268) |
| Realty Transfer | 108,291 | 21,042 | 30,000 | (8,958) | 102,839 | 131,000 | (28,161) |
| Inheritance & Estate | 242,804 | 55,826 | 59,500 | (3,674) | 248,129 | 251,800 | (3,671) |
| Minor & Repealed | 421 | 234 | 200 | 34 | 1,336 | 300 | 1,036 |
| Table Games | | 6,408 | 7,800 | (1,392) | 16,890 | 21,200 | (4,310) |
| TOTAL - MOTOR LICENSE FUND | 002 720 | 222.000 | 225 200 | (2, 202) | 020 (10 | | 22.050 |
| TOTAL - Liquid Fuels Taxes | 992,739 | 222,808 | 225,200 | (2,392) | 838,619 | 805,560 | 33,059 |
| • | 421,381 226,725 | 102,330 | 98,160 | 4,170 449 | 427,022 | 399,270 | 27,752 |
| Liquid Fuels | | 46,949 | 46,500 | 894 | 204,535 | 190,480 | 14,055 |
| Fuels Motor Carriers/IFTA | 45,390 | 13,024 | 12,130 | | 52,562 | 50,020 | 2,542 |
| | 7,228 | 4,044 | 2,880 | 1,164 | 12,280 | 10,010 | 2,270 |
| Alternative Fuels | 67 141 970 | 36 | 10 | 26 | 102 | 80 | 22 |
| Oil Company Franchise TOTAL - Licenses, Fees & Other | 141,970 | 38,276 | 36,640 | 1,636 | 157,545 | 148,680 | 8,865 |
| | 571,358 | 120,479 | 127,040 | (6,561) | 411,596 | 406,290 | 5,306 |
| Licenses and Fees Other Motor Receipts | 270,715 300,643 | 61,236 59,243 | 66,410 60,630 | (5,174) (1,387) | 272,886 138,710 | 269,190 137,100 | 3,696 1,610 |